

## 1 AH - Age 53

- **HIJRAH AND MASJID QUBA**  
Our beloved Nabi ﷺ with Abubakr ؓ reach the outskirts of Madeenah. They perform Salaah and lay the foundation for Masjid Quba.
- **ABU AYYUB ANSARI ؓ**  
As our beloved Nabi ﷺ enters Madeenah, everyone's wish is he stays at their house. The camel is left to make this decision and she sits down outside Abu Ayyub Ansari ؓ house. This special companion is gifted this special privilege.
- **MASJID AN NABWI ؓ**  
Our beloved Nabi ﷺ purchases the land for the masjid from two orphans and Masjid An-Nabawi ؓ is built.



## 10 AH - Age 62

- **IBRAHEEM ؓ PASSES AWAY**  
Our beloved Nabi ﷺ only surviving son, Ibraheem ؓ passes away during infancy (between 16 to 24 months).
- **FAREWELL HAJJ**  
Our beloved Nabi ﷺ is joined by a large number of sahabah from different places to perform Hajj. Our beloved Nabi ﷺ gives a parting advice.



## 3 AH - Age 55

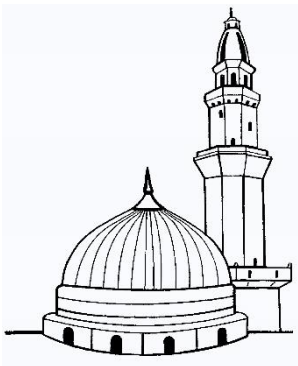
- **BATTLE OF UHAD**  
Following heavy defeat in Badr, the enemy returns with greater might and the Muslim army meets them at the foot of Mount Uhud. The Muslims face defeat and 70 companions including Hamzah ؓ (the uncle of our beloved Nabi ﷺ) are martyred.
- **MARRIAGES**  
Our beloved Nabi ﷺ marries, Hafsa bint Umar ؓ, Zaynab bint Khuzaymah ؓ and Juwairiyah bint Al-Harith ؓ.



## Seerah Timeline

### Life in Madeenah

53 Years - 63 years



Learning through fun

## 2 AH - 54

- **BATTLE OF BADR**  
The first battle between Muslims and the enemy takes place in Badr (a place not far from Madeenah). The Muslims are only 313 in number, while the disbelievers are 1,000 strong and heavily armed. Allah Ta'ala sends angels to help and the Muslims are victorious. Abu Jahal (leader of the enemy) is killed!
- **RUQAYYAH ؓ PASSES AWAY**  
While our beloved Nabi ﷺ is away in battle, his second daughter and wife of Uthman ibn Affan ؓ passes away.



## 4 AH - Age 56

- **ALCOHOL IS PROHIBITED**  
Consuming alcohol and intoxicants is prohibited
- **ZAYNAB BINT KHUZAYMAH ؓ PASSES AWAY**  
The mother of the believers, Zaynab bint Khuzaymah ؓ passes away
- **MARRIAGE TO UMM SALAMAH ؓ**  
Our beloved Nabi ﷺ marries Umm Salamah ؓ



## 9 AH - Age 61

- **UMM KULSUM ؓ PASSES AWAY**  
Our beloved Nabi ﷺ's third daughter, who was also the wife of Uthman ibn Affan ؓ passes away, age 27.
- **HAJJ MADE OBLIGATORY**  
The command is given to perform Hajj.
- **IBRAHIM ؓ IS BORN**  
Our beloved Nabi ﷺ is gifted a son through Maariyah Qibtiyyah ؓ.



## 5 AH - Age 57

- **MARRIAGE TO ZAYNAB BINT JAHASH** ﷺ  
Our beloved Nabi ﷺ marries Zaynab bint Jahash ﷺ.
- **HIJAB IS ESTABLISHED**  
The rulings pertaining to hijab are revealed and women are commanded to now observe the hijab.
- **BATTLE OF TRENCHES**  
The Quraysh, and other hostile tribes unite to form an army of more 10,000. They arrive ready to attack Madeenah. The Muslims are prepared after digging a trench to defend the city. After a month's siege, and cold weather setting in, the enemy retreats.



## 6 AH - Age 58

- **UMRAH AND BAY'AT RIDHWAN**  
Our beloved Nabi ﷺ together with 2,000 Sahabah reach Makkah with the intention of performing umrah. Entry is denied and Uthmaan ﷺ enters Makkah for negotiations. News spreads that he has been murdered and for this the Muslims take a pledge to avenge his death. This is known as Bay'atur Ridhwan.
- **TREATY OF HUDAYBIYYAH**  
Despite being denied entry into Makkah, the Quraish offer the Muslims a peace treaty, and also allow them permission to return the next year to perform umrah. This peace treaty is known as Sulhul Hidaybiyyah.(Treaty of Hidaybiyyah)



## Poem

### Muhammad ﷺ - The Greatest of All

*Mawlana Junayd Makki*

About the greatest man of all: what can I say?  
A being so great, how can I say?  
No language, no words, are fit for his praise,  
No trend or culture can outclass his ways.

In the darkness of ignorance, this great being came,  
A lantern to rescue, from immorality and shame,  
With his companions like the moon, on a starlit night,  
A guidance for all, be they red, black or white.

His truthfulness, his armour, noble character, his sword,  
Winning and conquering, every heart and soul,  
Bringing the Quraan, to guide young and old,  
A strength for his message and help in his call.

Arriving when the norm, was to bury living girls,  
Granting them respect, to make them precious young pearls,  
The poor, the wealthy, weak and strong the same,  
This is the teaching, with which this greatest man came.

Making unlawful, breaking of ties,  
Making compulsory, safeguarding the eyes,  
The beard he made, a beauty for the face,  
As equal to him, were every colour and race.

Peace his motto, kindness his goal,  
Affection and love is all he showed,  
Returning the rights and justice to all,  
He was no doubt the greatest of all

Shedding his light on every aspect of life,  
Whether child or parent, whether husband or wife,  
If in life, success is your goal, O reader!  
Hold fast to the way of this greatest leader.

## 7 AH - Age 59

- **UMRATUL QADHA**  
As Agreed, the Muslims return unarmed to perform Umrah.
- **ZAYNAB, BINT MUHAMMAD** ﷺ, **PASSES AWAY**  
Zaynab ﷺ who was the eldest daughter of our beloved Nabi ﷺ passes away, aged 30
- **MARRIAGES**  
Our beloved Nabi ﷺ marries, Safiyyah ﷺ, Umm Habeebah ﷺ and Maymoonah ﷺ.



## 2 AH- Age 54

- **AZAAAN**  
With a need to call people towards salaah, the Muslims are taught the Azaan by Allah Ta'ala and Bilaal ﷺ gives the first ever Azaan.
- **CHANGE OF QIBLAH**  
Muslims till now had been facing masjid Al Aqsa (Batul Maqdis in Palestine) for salaah. Allah instructs the Muslims to make the ka'bah their Qiblah
- **FASTING AND ZAKAT**  
Muslims are commanded to fast during Ramadhaan and take out zakaat.



## 11 AH - Age 63

- **FINAL ILLNESS**  
Our beloved Nabi ﷺ falls ill towards the end of the month safar. After 2 weeks of ill health, he returns to His creator on (12 Rabi'ul Awwal, 11AH) with his blessed head resting in the lap of Aa'ishah ﷺ.
- **FIRST KHALIFA**  
After the demise of our beloved Nabi ﷺ responsibility of the Muslims is handed over to Abubakr As Siddique ﷺ.



## 6 AH - Age 58

- **LETTERS TO KINGS**  
Our beloved Nabi ﷺ sends letters to various kings and emperors including the mighty Persian and Roman emperors, inviting them to Islam.
- **MARIYA QIBTIYA** ﷺ **JOINS OUR BELOVED NABI** ﷺ  
Muqawqis, the king of Egypt, sends a slave girl by the name of Mariah bint Sham'un as a gift to Nabi ﷺ. Mariyah ﷺ accepts Islam and chooses to continue serving our beloved Nabi ﷺ.



## 8 AH - Age 60

- **FATH MAKKAH**  
The Quraish break the treaty signed in Hidaybiyyah and the Muslims march with an army of 10,000 to Makkah. The Quraish surrender the city and safety is offered to all those who enter the home of Abu Sufyan or Masjid Al Haram.

